Human Development Report

2007/2008 Report

Guatemala HDI Rank - 118

1. Human development index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human development index value, 2005</td>
<td>0.689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth, annual estimates (years), 2005</td>
<td>69.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and older), 1995-2005</td>
<td>69.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary education (%), 2005</td>
<td>67.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (PPP US$), 2005</td>
<td>4.568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy index</td>
<td>0.746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education index</td>
<td>0.685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP index</td>
<td>0.638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita (PPP US$) rank minus HDI rank</td>
<td>-1.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1a. Basic indicators for other UN member states

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>GDP per capita (PPP US$), 2005</td>
<td>4.568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population, total (thousands), 2004</td>
<td>12,710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertility rate, total (births per woman), 2000-05</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births), 2005</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net primary enrolment rate (%), 2004</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence (% aged 15-49), 2005</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population undernourished (% of total population), 2002/04</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population using an improved water source (%), 2004</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Human development index trends

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 1975</td>
<td>0.514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 1980</td>
<td>0.550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 1985</td>
<td>0.566</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 1990</td>
<td>0.592</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 1995</td>
<td>0.626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 2000</td>
<td>0.667</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human development index (trends), 2005</td>
<td>0.689</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Human and income poverty: developing countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human poverty index (HPI-1) rank</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) value (%)</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probability at birth of not surviving to age 40 (% of cohort), 2000-05</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult illiteracy rate (% aged 15 and older), 1995-2005</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population not using an improved water source (%), 2004</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children underweight for age (% under age 5), 1996-2005</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population living below $1 a day (%), 1990-2005</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population living below $2 a day (%), 1990-2005</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population living below the national poverty line (%), 1990-2004</td>
<td>56.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Human and income poverty: OECD countries, Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human poverty index (HPI-2) rank</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human poverty index (HPI-2) value (%)</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Probability at birth of not surviving to age 60 (% of cohort), 2000-05
Population lacking functional literacy skills (% aged 16-65), 1994-2003
Long-term unemployment (% of labour force), 2006
Population living below 50% of median income (%), 2000-2004
Population living below $1 a day (1994 PPP US$), 1994-95
Population living below $4 a day (1990 PPP US$), 2000-04
HPI-2 rank minus income poverty rank

05. Demographic trends
Population, total (millions), 1975
Population, total (millions), 2005
Population, total (millions), 2015
Population, annual growth rate (%), 1975-2005
Population, annual growth rate (%), 2005-15
Population, urban (% of total population), 1975
Population, urban (% of total population), 2005
Population, urban (% of total population), 2015
Population under age 15 (% of total population), 2005
Population under age 15 (% of total population), 2015
Population aged 65 and older (% of total population), 2005
Population aged 65 and older (% of total population), 2015
Fertility rate, total (births per woman), 1970-75
Fertility rate, total (births per woman), 2000-05

06. Commitment to health: resources, access and services
Public expenditure on health (% of GDP), 2004
Private expenditure on health (% of GDP), 2004
Health expenditure per capita (PPP US$), 2004
One-year-olds fully immunized against tuberculosis (%), 2005
One-year-olds fully immunized against measles (%), 2005
Children with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding (% under age 5), 1998-2005
Contraceptive prevalence rate (% of married women aged 15-49), 1997-2005
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%), 1997-2005
Physicians (per 100,000 people), 2000-04

07. Water, sanitation and nutritional status
Population using improved sanitation (%), 1990
Population using improved sanitation (%), 2004
Population using an improved water source (%), 1990
Population using an improved water source (%), 2004
Population undernourished (% of total population), 1990-92
Population undernourished (% of total population), 2002-04
Children under weight for age (% under age 5), 1996-2005
Children under height for age (% under age 5), 1996-2005
Infants with low birthweight (%), 1998-2005

08. Inequalities in maternal and child health
Survey year for inequality data in table 8
Births attended by skilled health personnel, poorest 20% (%)
Births attended by skilled health personnel, richest 20% (%)
One-year-olds fully immunized, poorest 20% (%)
One-year-olds fully immunized, richest 20% (%)
Children under height for age, poorest 20% (% children under age 5)
Children under height for age, richest 20% (% children under age 5)
Infant mortality rate, poorest 20% (per 1,000 live births)
Infant mortality rate, richest 20% (per 1,000 live births)
Under-five mortality rate, poorest 20% (per 1,000 live births)
Under-five mortality rate, richest 20% (per 1,000 live births)

09. Leading global health crises and risks
10. Commitment to education: public spending

Public expenditure on education (% of GDP), 2001-05: 13.0
Public expenditure on education (% of total government expenditure), 2001-05: 13.0
Current public expenditure on education, pre-primary and primary (as % of all levels), 2001-05: 43.2
Current public expenditure on education, secondary (% of all levels), 2001-05: 43.2
Current public expenditure on education, tertiary (% of all levels), 2001-05: 43.2

11. Literacy and enrolment

Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and older), 1985-1995: 64.2
Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and older), 1995-2005: 69.1
Youth literacy rate (% aged 15-24), 1985-1995: 76.0
Youth literacy rate (% aged 15-24), 1995-2005: 82.2
Net primary enrolment rate (%), 1991: 94.2
Net primary enrolment rate (%), 2001: 94.2
Net secondary enrolment rate (%), 1991: 94.2
Net secondary enrolment rate (%), 2001: 94.2
Children reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students), 1991: 60.0
Children reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students), 2001: 60.0
Tertiary students in science, engineering, manufacturing and construction (% of tertiary students), 1999-2005: 20.0

12. Technology: diffusion and creation

Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 1990: 21
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2005: 99
Cellular subscribers (per 1,000 people), 1990: 4
Cellular subscribers (per 1,000 people), 2005: 358
Internet users (per 1,000 people), 1990: 0
Internet users (per 1,000 people), 2005: 79
Patents granted to residents (per million people), 2005: 4
Receipts of royalties and license fees (US$ per person), 2005: 9
Research and development expenditure (% of GDP), 2000-2005: ...
14. Economic performance

**GDP (current US$ billions), 2005**
- 31.7

**GDP, PPP (current international $ billions), 2005**
- 57.6

**GDP per capita (US$), 2005**
- 2,517

**GDP per capita, PPP (2005 international $), 2005**
- 4,568

**GDP per capita, annual growth rate (%), 1975-2005**
- 0.4

**GDP per capita, annual growth rate (%), 1990-2005**
- 1.3

**GDP per capita, highest value (2005 PPP US$), 1975-2005**
- 4,568

**GDP per capita, year of highest value**
- 2005

**Consumer price index, average annual change in (%), 1990-2005**
- 8.6

**Consumer price index, average annual change in (%), 2004-05**
- 8.4

15. Inequality in income or expenditure

**Survey Year**
- 2002

**Share of income or consumption, poorest 10% (%)**
- 0.9

**Share of income or consumption, poorest 20% (%)**
- 2.9

**Share of income or consumption, richest 20% (%)**
- 59.5

**Share of income or consumption, richest 10% (%)**
- 43.4

**Inequality measures, ratio of richest 10% to poorest 10%**
- 48.2

**Inequality measures, ratio of richest 20% to poorest 20%**
- 20.3

**Gini index**
- 55.1

16. Structure of trade

**Imports of goods and services (% of GDP), 1990**
- 25

**Imports of goods and services (% of GDP), 2005**
- 30

**Exports of goods and services (% of GDP), 1990**
- 21

**Exports of goods and services (% of GDP), 2005**
- 16

**Primary exports (% of merchandise exports), 1990**
- 76

**Primary exports (% of merchandise exports), 2005**
- 43

**Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports), 1990**
- 24

**Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports), 2005**
- 57

**High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports), 1990**
- ..

**High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports), 2005**
- 3.2

**Terms of trade (2000=100), 2004-2005**
- 93

17. OECD-DAC country expenditures on aid

**Official development assistance, net disbursed (US$ millions), 2005**
- ..

**Official development assistance, net disbursed (% of GNI), 1990**
- ..

**Official development assistance, net disbursed (% of GNI), 2005**
- ..

**Official development assistance per capita of donor country (2005 US$), 1990**
- ..

**Official development assistance per capita of donor country (2005 US$), 2005**
- ..

**Official development assistance to least developed countries (% of total), 1990**
- ..

**Official development assistance to least developed countries (% of total), 2005**
- ..

**Official development assistance to basic social services (% of total allocable by sector), 1996-1997**
- ..

**Official development assistance to basic social services (% of total allocable by sector), 2004-2005**
- ..

**United bilateral ODA (% of total), 1990**
- ..

**United bilateral ODA (% of total), 2005**
- ..

18. Flows of aid, private capital and debt

**Official development assistance received (net disbursements) (US$ millions), 2005**
- 253.6

**Official development assistance received (net disbursements) per capita (US$), 2005**
- 20.1

**Official development assistance received (net disbursements) (% of GDP), 1990**
- 2.6

**Official development assistance received (net disbursements) (% of GDP), 2005**
- 0.8

**Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP), 1990**
- 0.6

**Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP), 2005**
- 0.7

**Private flows, other (% of GDP), 1990**
- -0.1

**Private flows, other (% of GDP), 2005**
- ()

**Debt service, total (% of GDP), 1990**
- 3.0
Debt service, total (% of GDP), 2005
Debt service, total (% of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad), 1990
Debt service, total (% of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad), 2005

19. Priorities in public spending
Public expenditure on health (% of GDP), 2004
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP), 1991
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP), 2002-05
Military expenditure (% of GDP), 1990
Military expenditure (% of GDP), 2005
Debt service, total (% of GDP), 1990
Debt service, total (% of GDP), 2005

20. Unemployment in OECD countries
Unemployed people (thousands), 2006
Unemployment rate Total (% of labour force), 2006
Unemployment rate, average annual (% of labour force), 1996-2006
Unemployment rate Female (% of male rate), 2006
Youth unemployment rate, total (% of labour force aged 15-24), 2006
Youth unemployment rate (female rate as % of male rate), 2006
Long-term unemployment, women (% of total unemployment), 2006
Long-term unemployment, men (% of total unemployment), 2006

21. Unemployment and informal sector work in non-OECD countries
Unemployed people (thousands), 1996-2005
Unemployment rate Total (% of labour force), 1996-2005
Unemployment rate (female rate as % of male rate), 1996-2005
Employment, total (thousands), 1996-2005
Employment in agriculture (% of total employment), 1996-2005
Employment in industry (% of total employment), 1996-2005
Employment in services (% of total employment), 1996-2005
Survey year, 1990-2004
Employment in non-agricultural informal sector, both sexes (% of non-agricultural employment), 1990-2004
Employment in non-agricultural informal sector, female (% of non-agricultural employment), 1990-2004
Employment in non-agricultural informal sector, male (% of non-agricultural employment), 1990-2004

22. Energy and the environment
Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours), 2004
Electricity consumption per capita (% change), 1990-2004
Electrification rate (%)
Population without electricity (millions)
GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP US$ per kg of oil equivalent), 2004
GDP per unit of energy use (% change), 1990-2004
Forest area (% total land), 2005
Forest area (thousand sq km), 2005
Forest area change from 1990-2005 (thousand sq km), 1990-2005
Forest area, average annual change (%), 1990-2005

23. Energy sources
Total primary energy supply (TPES) (Mt of oil equivalent), 1990
Total primary energy supply (TPES) (Mt of oil equivalent), 2005
Coal (% of total primary energy supply), 1990
Coal (% of total primary energy supply), 2005
Oil (% of total primary energy supply), 1990
Oil (% of total primary energy supply), 2005
Gas (% of total primary energy supply), 1990
Gas (% of total primary energy supply), 2005
Hydro, solar, wind and geothermal power (% of total primary energy supply), 1990
Hydro, solar, wind and geothermal power (% of total primary energy supply), 2005
Biomass and waste (% of total primary energy supply), 1990

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Biomass and waste (% of total primary energy supply), 2005 53.2
Nuclear power (% of total primary energy supply), 1990 0
Nuclear power (% of total primary energy supply), 2005 0

24. Carbon dioxide emissions and stocks
CO2 emissions, total (Mt CO2), 1990 5.1
CO2 emissions, total (Mt CO2), 2004 12.2
CO2 emissions, average annual change (%), 1990-2004 10.0
CO2 emissions (% of world total), 1990 (.)
CO2 emissions (% of world total), 2004 (.)
CO2 emissions per capita (tonnes), 1990 0.6
CO2 emissions per capita (tonnes), 2004 1.0
Carbon intensity of energy (kt CO2 per kt of oil equivalent), 1990 1.14
Carbon intensity of energy (kt CO2 per kt of oil equivalent), 2004 1.61
Carbon intensity of growth (kt CO2 per million 2000 PPP US$), 1990 0.17
Carbon intensity of growth (kt CO2 per million 2000 PPP US$), 2004 0.25
CO2 emissions/sequestration from forests (Mt CO2 per year), 1990-2005 25.0
Carbon stocks in forests (living biomass) (Mt C), 2005 498.0

25. Status of major international environmental treaties
Status of environmental treaties - Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (year of ratification/signature) 2004
Status of environmental treaties - Framework Convention on Climate Change (year of ratification/signature) 1995
Status of environmental treaties - Kyoto Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change (year of ratification/signature) 1999
Status of environmental treaties - Convention on Biological Diversity (year of ratification/signature) 1995
Status of environmental treaties - Montreal Protocol on Substances that deplete the Ozone Layer (year of ratification/signature) 1998
Status of environmental treaties - UN Law of the Sea (year of ratification/signature) 1997
Status of environmental treaties - UN Convention to Combat Desertification in those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa (year of ratification/signature) 1998

26. Refugees and armaments
Internally displaced people (thousands), 2006 242 3
Refugees by country of asylum (thousands), 2006 ()
Refugees by country of origin (thousands), 2006 7
Conventional arms transfers, imports (1990 US$ millions), 1996 0
Conventional arms transfers, imports (1990 US$ millions), 2006 0
Conventional arms transfers, exports (1990 US$ millions), 2006 ..
Conventional arms transfers, exports (% of world total), 2002-06 ..
Armed forces (thousands), 2007 16
Armed forces, index (1985=100), 2007 50

27. Crime and justice
Homicides (per 100,000 people), 2000-2004 25.5
Prison population total, 2007 7227
Prison population (per 100,000 people), 2007 57
Prison population (% female), 2007 5
Year in which countries have partially or completely abolished the death penalty .. 3

28. Gender-related development index
Gender-related development index (GDI) rank, 2005 103
Gender-related development index (GDI) value, 2005 0.675
Life expectancy at birth, female (years), 2005 73.2
Life expectancy at birth, male (years), 2005 66.2
Adult literacy rate, female (% aged 15 and older), 2005 63.3
Adult literacy rate, male (% aged 15 and older), 2005 75.4
Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary education, female (%), 2005 64
Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary education, male (%), 2005 70
Estimated earned income, female (PPP US$), 2005 2,267 13
Estimated earned income, male (PPP US$), 2005 6,990 13
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HDI rank minus GDI rank, 2005</th>
<th>0</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29. Gender empowerment measure</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender empowerment measure (GEM) rank</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender empowerment measure (GEM) value</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seats in parliament (% held by women)</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislators, senior officials and managers (% female), 1999-2005</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional and technical workers (% female), 1994-2005</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratio of estimated female to male earned income</td>
<td>0.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30. Gender inequality in education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate, female (% aged 15 and older), 2005</td>
<td>63.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult literacy rate (ratio of female rate to male rate), 2005</td>
<td>0.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth literacy rate, female (% aged 15-24), 2005</td>
<td>78.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth literacy rate (ratio of female rate to male rate), 2005</td>
<td>0.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net primary enrolment rate, female (%), 2005</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net primary enrolment rate (ratio of female rate to male rate), 2005</td>
<td>0.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross primary enrolment ratio, female (%), 2005</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross primary enrolment ratio (ratio of female ratio to male ratio)</td>
<td>0.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary enrolment ratio, female (%), 2005</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross secondary enrolment ratio (ratio of female ratio to male ratio), 2005</td>
<td>0.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross tertiary enrolment ratio, female (%), 2005</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross tertiary enrolment ratio (ratio of female ratio to male ratio), 2005</td>
<td>0.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31. Gender inequality in economic activity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic activity rate, female (% aged 15 and older), 2005</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic activity index (1990=100), female (aged 15 and older), 2005</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic activity rate (female as % of male rate, aged 15 and older), 2005</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in agriculture, female (% of total female employment), 1995-2005</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in agriculture, male (% of total male employment), 1995-2004</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in industry, female (% of total female employment), 1995-2003</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in industry, male (% of total male employment), 1995-2003</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in services, female (% of total female employment), 1995-2003</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment in services, male (% of total male employment), 1995-2003</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributing family workers, women (% of total), 1995-2005</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributing family workers, men (% of total), 1995-2004</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33. Women’s political participation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year women received right to vote</td>
<td>1946</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year women received right to stand for election</td>
<td>1946, 1965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year first woman elected (E) or appointed (A) to parliament</td>
<td>1956 E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women in government at ministerial level (as % of total), 2005</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seats in lower house or single house (% held by women), 1990</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seats in lower house or single house (% held by women), 2007</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seats in upper house or senate (% held by women), 2007</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34. Status of major international human rights instruments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status of human rights instruments: Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (year of ratification/signature), 1984</td>
<td>1990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35. Status of fundamental labour rights conventions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status of labour rights conventions: Freedom of association and collective bargaining - Convention 87 (year of ratification/signature)</td>
<td>1952</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Status of labour rights conventions: Freedom of association and collective bargaining - Convention 98 (year of ratification/signature) 1952
Status of labour rights conventions: Elimination of forced and compulsory labour - Convention 29 (year of ratification/signature) 1989
Status of labour rights conventions: Elimination of forced and compulsory labour - Convention 105 (year of ratification/signature) 1959
Status of labour rights conventions: Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation - Convention 100 (year of ratification/signature) 1961
Status of labour rights conventions: Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation - Convention 111 (year of ratification/signature) 1960
Status of labour rights conventions: Abolition of child labour - Convention 138 (year of ratification/signature) 1990
Status of labour rights conventions: Abolition of child labour - Convention 182 (year of ratification/signature) 2001

Notes:
1 - National or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.
2 - World Bank estimate based on regression.
3 -
4 - Data refer to a year between 1997 and 1999.
5 - Data refer to a period other than that specified.
6 - National or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.
7 - Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
8 - Figure should be treated with caution because the reported number of enrolled students in the "Not known or unspecified" category represents more than 10% of total enrolment.
9 - Data refer to 2004.
10 - World Bank estimates based on regression.
11 - Data refer to income shares by percentiles of population, ranked by per capita income.
12 - Signature not yet followed by ratification.
13 - No wage data are available. For the purposes of calculating the estimated female and male earned income, a value of 0.75 was used for the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage.
14 - National or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.
15 - Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.